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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

11 TIM LAMAN, as an individual,
12 Plaintiff,
13
14 vs.
15 FOX CORPORATION, a Delaware
16 Corporation; FOX NEWS NETWORK,
17 LLC, a Delaware Limited Liability
18 Company; and DOES 1-10, inclusive,
19 Defendant

Case No.:

PLAINTIFF'S COMPLAINT FOR
COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT

Jury Trial Demanded

20

21 Plaintiff Tim Laman, by and through his undersigned attorneys, hereby
22 prays to this honorable Court for relief based on the following:
23

24

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 25 1. This action arises under the Copyright Act of 1976.
26 2. This court has jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 1338 (a) and
27 (b).
28

3. Venue is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(c) and 1400(a) because a substantial part of the acts and omissions giving rise to the claims occurred here.

PARTIES

4. Plaintiff is an individual residing in New York, New York.

5. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendant FOX CORPORATION is a corporation organized in the state of Delaware and does business in and with the State of California, with an office located at 2121 Avenue of the Stars, Suite 900, Los Angeles, CA 90067.

6. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendant FOX NEWS NETWORK, LLC is a limited liability company organized in the state of Delaware and does business in and with the State of California, with an office located at 2121 Avenue of the Stars, Suite 900, Los Angeles, CA 90067.

7. Defendants Does 1 through 10, inclusive, are other parties not yet identified who have infringed Plaintiff's copyrights, have contributed to the infringement of Plaintiff's copyrights, or have engaged in one or more of the wrongful practices alleged herein. Their true names, whether corporate, individual or otherwise, are presently unknown to Plaintiff, who therefore sues said Defendants by such fictitious names, and will seek leave to amend this Complaint to show their true names and capacities when same have been ascertained.

8. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that at all times relevant hereto each of the Defendants was the agent, affiliate, officer, director, manager, principal, alter-ego, and/or employee of the remaining Defendants and was at all times acting within the scope of such agency, affiliation, alter-ego relationship and/or employment; and actively participated in or subsequently ratified and adopted, or both, each and all of the acts or conduct alleged, with full knowledge of all the facts and circumstances, including, but not limited to, full

1 knowledge of each and every violation of Plaintiff's rights and the damages to
2 Plaintiff's proximately caused thereby.

3 **CLAIMS RELATED TO SUBJECT PHOTOGRAPHY**

4 9. Plaintiff Tim Laman is an accomplished and critically acclaimed field
5 biologist and wildlife photojournalist. He is a contributing photographer for
6 National Geographic magazine, and films for the BBC Natural History Unit and
7 Cornell Lab of Ornithology. He is an Associate of Harvard University's Museum
8 of Comparative Zoology, A Fellow of the Explorer's Club, a founding member of
9 the International League of Conservation Photographers, and co-founder of Cornell
10 Lab or Ornithology's Birds-of-Paradise Project. He has won numerous awards,
11 including the North American Nature Photography Association - Nature
12 Photographer of the Year 2009, Nature's Best Photography Awards, and Wildlife
13 Photographer of the Year.
14

15 10. Plaintiff created and exclusively owns the photographs depicted in
16 **Exhibit A** attached hereto. This work will be called the "Subject Photographs"
17 herein.

18 11. Plaintiff has registered the Subject Photographs with the United
19 States Copyright Office in August 2015 with the registration Number VA 2-028-
20 396.

21 12. Defendants, and each of them, have willfully copied, reproduced,
22 displayed, and distributed the Infringing Content for financial benefit and without
23 Plaintiff's consent, as seen in the screen captures and or URLs depicted in **Exhibit**
24 **B** hereto. Said material will be referred to as "Infringing Content" herein.

25 13. Plaintiff did not consent to the aforementioned use of the Subject
26 Photographs.
27
28

FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(For Copyright Infringement – Against all Defendants, and Each)

14. Plaintiff repeats, re-alleges, and incorporates herein by reference as though fully set forth, the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs.

15. Plaintiff alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and each of them, accessed the Subject Photographs by without limitation, viewing the Subject Photographs on Plaintiff's website or social media profiles, on other sites online, or in physical publications. The identicality of the copying also show access.

16. Plaintiff alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and each of them, copied, reproduced, displayed, and distributed the Subject Photographs online as seen in the screen captures attached hereto as **Exhibit B**.

17. Plaintiff alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and each of them, infringed Plaintiff's copyrights by creating infringing derivative works from the Subject Photographs and publishing same to the public.

18. Due to Defendants', and each of their, acts of infringement, Plaintiff has suffered general and special damages in an amount to be established at trial.

19. Due to Defendants' acts of copyright infringement as alleged herein, Defendants, and each of them, have obtained direct and indirect profits they would not otherwise have realized but for their infringement of Plaintiff's rights in the Subject Photographs. As such, Plaintiff is entitled to disgorgement of Defendants' profits directly and indirectly attributable to Defendants' infringement of Plaintiff's rights in the Subject Photographs in an amount to be established at trial.

20. Plaintiff alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and each of them, have committed acts of copyright infringement, as alleged above, which were willful, intentional and malicious, which further subjects Defendants, and each of them, to liability for statutory damages under Section 504(c)(2) of the

1 Copyright Act in the sum of up to \$150,000.00 per infringement and/or a
 2 preclusion from asserting certain equitable and other defenses.

3 **SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

4 (For Vicarious and/Contributory Copyright Infringement – Against all Defendants,
 5 and Each)

6 21. Plaintiff repeats, re-alleges, and incorporates herein by reference as
 7 though fully set forth, the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs.

8 22. Plaintiff alleges on information and belief that Defendants knowingly
 9 induced, participated in, aided and abetted in and profited from the illegal
 10 reproduction and distribution of the Subject Photographs as alleged hereinabove.
 11 Such conduct included, without limitation, publishing photographs obtained from
 12 third parties that Defendant(s) knew, or should have known, were not authorized to
 13 be published by Defendant(s); publishing the Infringing Content on affiliate, third-
 14 party, and social media sites; and distributing the Infringing Content to third-
 15 parties for further publication.

16 23. Plaintiff alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and each
 17 of them, are vicariously liable for the infringement alleged herein because they had
 18 the right and ability to supervise the infringing conduct and because they had a
 19 direct financial interest in the infringing conduct. Specifically, Defendants, and
 20 each of them, received revenue in connection with the Infringing Content, and
 21 were able to supervise the distribution, broadcast, and publication of said content.

22 24. By reason of the Defendants', and each of their, acts of contributory
 23 and vicarious infringement as alleged above, Plaintiff has suffered general and
 24 special damages in an amount to be established at trial.

25 25. Due to Defendants' acts of copyright infringement as alleged herein,
 26 Defendants, and each of them, have obtained direct and indirect profits they would
 27 not otherwise have realized but for their infringement of Plaintiff's rights in the

Subject Photographs. As such, Plaintiff is entitled to disgorgement of Defendants' profits directly and indirectly attributable to Defendants' infringement of their rights in the Subject Photographs, in an amount to be established at trial.

26. Plaintiff alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and each of them, have committed acts of copyright infringement, as alleged above, which were willful, intentional and malicious, which further subjects Defendants, and each of them, to liability for statutory damages under Section 504(c)(2) of the Copyright Act in the sum of up to \$150,000.00 per infringement and/or a preclusion from asserting certain equitable and other defenses.

THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(For Violations of the 17 U.S.C. §1202 – Against all Defendants, and Each)

27. Plaintiff repeats, re-alleges, and incorporates herein by reference as though fully set forth, the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs.

28. The Subject Photographs were routinely published with attribution, credit, and other copyright management information identifying Plaintiff as the author,

29. Plaintiff alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and each of them, removed Plaintiff's copyright management information, as described above, from the Subject Photographs, and/or added false copyright management information to the Subject Photographs, before distributing and publishing same.

30. Plaintiff alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and each of them, distributed and published the Subject Photographs on website(s), including but not limited those sites reflected in **Exhibit A** hereto bearing its own name, and removing Plaintiff's attribution information, including without limitation his name.

31. The aforementioned facts constitute “copyright management information” as that phrase is defined in 17 U.S.C. § 1202(c) and is false.

32. When Defendants distributed and published the Subject Photographs, they knowingly provided and/or distributed false copyright management information in violation of 17 U.S.C. § 1202(a). As a result of the foregoing, Plaintiff has been damaged and may recover those damages as well as Defendants' profits, and/or statutory damages, and attorneys' fees under 17 U.S.C. § 1203.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Wherefore, Plaintiff prays for judgment as follows:

**Against all Defendants, and Each, with Respect to Each Claim for
Relief:**

- a. That Defendants, and each of them, as well as their employees, agents, or anyone acting in concert with them, be enjoined from infringing Plaintiff's copyrights in the Subject Photographs, including without limitation an order requiring Defendants, and each of them, to remove any content incorporating, in whole or in part, the Subject Photographs from any print, web, or other publication owned, operated, or controlled by any Defendant.
 - b. That Plaintiff be awarded all profits of Defendants, and each of them, plus all losses of Plaintiff, plus any other monetary advantage gained by the Defendants, and each of them, through their infringement, the exact sum to be proven at the time of trial, and, to the extent available, statutory damages as available under the 17 U.S.C. § 504 and other applicable law.
 - c. That a constructive trust be entered over any revenues or other proceeds realized by Defendants, and each of them, through their infringement of Plaintiff's intellectual property rights;

- 1 d. That Plaintiff be awarded his attorneys' fees as available under the
- 2 Copyright Act U.S.C. § 505 and/or §1203;
- 3 d. That Plaintiff be awarded his costs and fees;
- 4 e. That Plaintiff be awarded statutory and enhanced damages;
- 5 f. That Plaintiff be awarded pre-judgment interest as allowed by law;
- 6 and
- 7 h. That Plaintiff be awarded further legal and equitable relief as deemed
- 8 proper.

9
10 **Plaintiff demands a jury trial on all issues so triable pursuant to**
Fed. R. Civ. P. 38 and the 7th Amendment to the United States Constitution.

11
12 Respectfully submitted,



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14 By: _____
15 Dated: November 25, 2020
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2 **EXHIBIT A**
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1 **EXHIBIT B**

2 [https://www.foxnews.com/science/worlds-smallest-wallaby-among-new-
3 critters-found-in-new-guinea]

4 [https://www.foxnews.com/science/13-most-bizarre-newly-discovered-species]
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